61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

**Site Location:** 

Site ID: 61

Site Name: Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

County: Miami

Nearest City: Troy

State: OH

**Latitude:** 400150

Longitude: 841113

USGS Station ID:

Route Number: 41

Route Class: State

Service Level: Mainline

Route Direction: West

Highway Mile Point: 8.33

Stream Name: Great Miami River

River Mile:

Contact:

Scott Jackson U.S. Geological Survey 614-469-5553

75 West Third Ave. Columbus, Ohio 43212

or

William Krouse Ohio Department of Transportation

614-466-2398 25 South Front St. Columbus, Ohio 43216

Publication:

Jackson, K.S., 1996, Evaluation of bridge-scour data at selected sites in Ohio: U.S. Geological

Survey Water-Resources

Investigations Report 97-4182.

#### **Site Description:**

This site is located at the SR 41 bridge crossing the Great Miami River at Troy, Miami County, Ohio. THe Ohio Department of Transportation (ODOT) bridge identification is "MIA-41-0833".

Site is located roughly 4500 feet downstream of USGS streamgage Great Maimi River at Troy (03262700). Streamgage data available from 1962 to current year. Bed-material samples were collected during an annual low-flow survey.

Notes: All piers are referenced numerically, increasing from left of right, when viewing the upstream face of the bridge while facing in the downstream direction.

Slope in Vicinity (reported in Stream Site Data) is estimated from USGS 7.5-minute quadrangle topographic maps.
Water-surface slope (if reported in Pier Scour Data comments section)

is the measured slope between water surfaces at the approach and bridge sections during the scour measurement.

#### **Elevation Reference**

Datum: MSL

MSL (ft): 0

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

#### Description of Reference Elevation:

RM1 - Chiseled square on right upstream abutment (northwest corner of bridge) MSL elevation =  $830.34~\mathrm{ft}$ 

### **Stream Data**

Drainage Area 927 Floodplain Width: Narrow

(sq mi):

Slope in 0.00023 Natural Levees: Little

Vicinity(ft/ft):

Flow Impact: Left Apparent Incision: None

Channel Evolution Constructed Channel Boundary: Semi-alluvial

Armoring: High Banks Tree Cover: Low

Debris Frequency: Rare Sinuosity: Sinuous

Debris Effect: Local Braiding: None

Stream Size: Medium Anabranching: Locally

Flow Habit: Perennial Bars: Unknown

Bed Material: Cobbles Stream Width Equiwidth

Variability:

Valley Setting: Low

### **Roughness Data**

#### Manning's n Values

	Left Overbank	Channel	Right Overbank
High:	0.028	0.032	0.028
Typical	0.028	0.03	0.028
Low:	0.028	0.028	0.028

#### **Bed Material**

Measurement Number	Yr	Мо	Dy	Sampler	D95 (mm)	D84 (mm)	D50 (mm)		SP	Shape	Cohesion	
AP1	1991	8	21				27	4	2.65		Unknown	
AP2	1993	7	28		71	63	28	7.5	2 65		Unknown	

AP3	1994	7	12		57	44	24.5 3	.4 2.65	Unknown
BR1	1990	8	29		33	23	10.2 2	.5 2.65	Unknown
BR2	1991	8	21		65	38	16.3 3	.7 2.65	Unknown
BR3	1993	7	28		70	58	28 1	L7 2.65	Unknown
BR4	1994	7	12		66	50	10.5 0.	.14 2.65	Unknown
P1-1	1990	8	29		0.18	0.05	0.02 0.	003 2.65	Unknown
P1-2	1991	8	21	0	0.33	0.08	0.01	2.65	Unknown
P1-3	1992	9	10		5.4	0.2	0.06	0 2.65	Unknown
P1-4	1993	7	28		40	32	8.2 0.	.57 2.65	Unknown
P1-5	1994	7	12		34	24	5.3 0	.6 2.65	Unknown
P2-1	1990	8	29		0.3	0.1	0.02 0.	004 2.65	Unknown
P2-2	1991	8	21		0.96	0.7	0.01	2.65	Unknown
P2-3	1992	9	10		25	9.5	0.25 0.	.05 2.65	Unknown
P2-4	1993	7	28		43	33	18 3	.5 2.65	Unknown
P2-5	1994	7	12		50	29	10.5 0.	.43 2.65	Unknown

P3-1	1990	8	29	48	42	10	2.7	2.65	Unknown
P3-2	1991	8	21	72	64	36.3	2.2	2.65	Unknown
P3-3	1992	9	10	47	40	22.5	1.65	2.65	Unknown
P3-4	1993	7	28	71	65	21	4	2.65	Unknown
P3-5	1994	7	12	59	39	12.5	2.5	2.65	Unknown
P4-1	1990	8	29	32.5	23	10.1	3.3	2.65	Unknown
P4-2	1991	8	21	69	60	12.7	5	2.65	Unknown
P4-3	1992	9	10	41	36	14	1.4	2.65	Unknown
P4-4	1993	7	28	48	43	27	6.5	2.65	Unknown
P4-5	1994	7	12	56	39	23	3.7	2.65	Unknown
P5-1	1990	8	29	70	56	30	17	2.65	Unknown
P5-2	1991	8	21	38	10	4.1	1.6	2.65	Unknown
P5-3	1992	9	10	70	58	29	2.7	2.65	Unknown
P5-4	1993	7	28	63	53	32	4	2.65	Unknown
P5-5	1994	7	12	50	35	8.4	2.4	2.65	Unknown

P6-1	1990	8	29	76	73	59	27	2.65	Unknown
P6-2	1991	8	21	70	62	35.5	1	2.65	Unknown
P6-3	1992	9	10	79	56	31	9.5	2.65	Unknown
P6-4	1993	7	28	65	55	34	9	2.65	Unknown
P6-5	1994	7	12	35	27	15.5	3.7	2.65	Unknown
P7-1	1990	8	29	4.5	2.5	1.2	0.4	2.65	Unknown
P7-2	1991	8	21	70	58	4.1	0.98	2.65	Unknown
P7-3	1992	9	10	90	80	56	7.8	2.65	Unknown
P7-4	1993	7	28	62	45	24	4.2	2.65	Unknown
P7-5	1994	7	12	45	28	9.8	1.3	2.65	Unknown
P8-1	1990	8	29	45	34	22.5	0.25	2.65	Unknown
P8-2	1991	8	21	70	61	7.1	0.21	2.65	Unknown
P8-3	1992	9	10	86	76	48	1.6	2.65	Unknown
P8-4	1993	7	28	64	50	27	2.3	2.65	Unknown
P8-5	1994	7	12	57	38	12.5	0.5	2.65	Unknown

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

#### Bed Material Comments

Measurement No: AP1

Approach-section composite sample

Measurement No: AP2

Approach-section composite sample

Measurement No: AP3

Approach-section composite sample

Measurement No: BR1

Bridge-section composite sample, collected along the upstream bridge face.

Measurement No: BR2

Bridge-section composite sample, collected along the upstream bridge face.

Measurement No: BR3

Bridge-section composite sample, collected along the upstream bridge face.

Measurement No: BR4

Bridge-section composite sample, collected along the upstream bridge face.

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Measurement No: P1-1

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 1

Measurement No: P1-2

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 1

Measurement No: P1-3

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 1

Measurement No: P1-4

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 1

Measurement No: P1-5

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 1

Measurement No: P2-1

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 2

Measurement No: P2-2

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Measurement No: P2-3

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 2

Measurement No: P2-4

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 2

Measurement No: P2-5

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 2

Measurement No: P3-1

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 3

Measurement No: P3-2

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 3

Measurement No: P3-3

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 3

Measurement No: P3-4

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Measurement No: P3-5

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 3

Measurement No: P4-1

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 4

Measurement No: P4-2

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 4

Measurement No: P4-3

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 4

Measurement No: P4-4

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 4

Measurement No: P4-5

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 4

Measurement No: P5-1

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Measurement No: P5-2

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 5

Measurement No: P5-3

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 5

Measurement No: P5-4

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 5

Measurement No: P5-5

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 5

Measurement No: P6-1

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 6

Measurement No: P6-2

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 6

Measurement No: P6-3

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Measurement No: P6-4

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 6

Measurement No: P6-5

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 6

Measurement No: P7-1

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 7

Measurement No: P7-2

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 7

Measurement No: P7-3

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 7

Measurement No: P7-4

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 7

Measurement No: P7-5

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Measurement No: P8-1

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 8

Measurement No: P8-2

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 8

Measurement No: P8-3

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 8

Measurement No: P8-4

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 8

Measurement No: P8-5

Sample collected at the upstream face of pier 8

### **Bridge Data**

Structure No: MIA-41-0833

Length(ft): 749

Width(ft): 60

Number of Spans: 9

Vertical Configuration: Horizontal

Low Chord Elev (ft): 826.3

Upper Chord Elev (ft): 830.3

Overtopping Elev (ft): 830.3

Skew (degrees): 50

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Guide Banks: None

Waterway Classification: Main

Year Built: 1960

Avg Daily Traffic: 4075

Plans on File: Yes

Parallel Bridges No

Upstream/Downstream: Unknown

Continuous Abutment: No

Distance Between Centerlines:

Distance Between Pier Faces:

#### Bridge Description:

The bridge is constructed of concrete and steel I-beams, and it has solid-wall sharp-nose piers. The site plans are dated 1959. The piers are referenced from the left to the right abutments when looking downstream.

### **Abutment Data**

Left Station: 592.37

Right Station: 584.8411

Left Skew (deg): 0

Right Skew (deg) 0

Left Abutment Length (ft): 72

Right Abutment Length (ft) 72

Left Abutment to Channel Bank (ft): 140

Right Abutment to Channel Bank (ft): 70

Left Abutment Protection:

Right Abutment Protection

Contracted Opening Type:

Embankment Skew (deg): 0

Embankment Slope (ft/ft): 3

Abutment Slope (ft/ft) 2

Wingwalls: No

Wingwall Angle (deg):

## Pier Data

Flei Dat	a					
Pier ID	Bridge Station(ft)	Alignment	Highway Station	n PierType	# Of Piles	Pile Spacing(ft)
1	70	0	585.58	Single	26	4.75
2	157	0	586.45	Single	26	4.75
3	244	0	587.32	Single	26	4.75
4	331	0	588.19	Single	26	4.75
5	418	0	589.06	Single	26	4.75
6	505	0	589.9302	Single	26	4.75
7	592	0	590.8	Single	26	4.75
8	679	0	591.67	Single	26	4.75
Pier ID	Pier Width(ft)	Pier Shape	Shape Factor	Length(ft)	Protection	Foundation
1	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
2	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
3	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
4	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
5	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
6	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
7	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
8	3	Sharp		57	None	Piles
Pier ID	Top Elevation(			or Pile Width(ft)	Cap Shape	Pile Tip Elevation(ft)
1	808.5		805	7.5	Square	766
2	805.5		802	8	Square	763
3	804.5		801	8	Square	762

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

4	804.5	801	8	Square	762
5	804.5	801	8	Square	767
6	808.5	805	7.5	Square	771
7	808.5	805	7.5	Square	771
8	808.5	805	7.5	Square	771

### Pier Description

Pier ID

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

#### Pier ID 2

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

#### Pier ID 3

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

### Pier ID 4

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

### Pier ID 5

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

#### Pier ID 6

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

#### Pier ID 7

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

### Pier ID 8

The concrete pier is a solid wall with sharp nose.

### Pier Scour Data

Pier ID	Date	Time	USOrDS
1	7/17/92	11:40	Upstream
1	11/13/92	12:10	Upstream
1	1/29/94	10:55	Upstream
2	7/17/92	11:40	Upstream
2	11/13/92	12:10	Upstream
2	1/29/94	10:55	Upstream
3	7/17/92	11:40	Upstream
3	11/13/92	12:10	Upstream
3	1/29/94	10:55	Upstream
4	7/17/92	11:40	Upstream
4	11/13/92	12:10	Upstream
4	1/29/94	10:55	Upstream
5	7/17/92	11:40	Upstream
5	11/13/92	12:10	Upstream
5	1/29/94	10:55	Upstream
6	7/17/92	11:40	Upstream
6	11/13/92	12:10	Upstream
6	1/29/94	10:55	Upstream
7	7/17/92	11:40	Upstream

7	11/13	3/92	12:10	Upstream					
7	1/29	/94	10:55	Upstream					
Pier ID	Scour A	ccuracy (ft)	Side Slope (ft/ft)	TopWidth (ft)			rch h(ft)	Effective Pier Width	Skew to Flow(deg)
1	0.7	0.5	14	20	0.5	7	.1	3	60
1	0.6	0.5	14.2	15	0.6		6	3	60
1	1.8	0.5	4.1	13	0.7	5	.1	3	66
2	1.3	0.5	7.7	18.5	0.8	7	.6	3	66.4
2	1.5	0.5	13.8	40	0.8	6	.1	3	66.4
2	1.6	0.5	6.1	20	1	5	.7	3	66
3	3.2	0.5	10.4	60	1.8	9	.3	3	63.3
3	2.7	0.5	12.2	60	1.7	7	.8	3	63.3
3	3.3	0.5	7.1	45	1.9		8	3	63
4	2.2	0.5	12.5	53	2.6	9	.7	3	61.6
4	3.9	0.5	4.9	40	1.9	8	. 7	3	63.9
4	5	0.5	8	80	2.2	7	.8	3	60
5	2	0.5	6.5	30	2.7	9	.5	3	64.9
5	2.9	0.5	5.1	30	2	8	.6	3	64.5
5	2.5	0.5	9.5	45	2	7	.2	3	66
6	2.5	0.5	7.3	37	2.7	9	. 4	3	60
6	3.4	0.5	5.6	40	2.8	8	.5	3	57.3
6	3.3	0.5	12.2	40	2.4	7	.5	3	60
7	3	0.5	8	50	2.6	9	.8	3	60
7	3.6	0.5	8	55	2.2	8	.1	3	60
7	3.5	0.5	10	70	2.4	7	. 4	3	60
PierI	Sedimer D Transpo		Bed Material	BedForm	Trough (ft)	Crest (ft)	Sigma	Debris Effects	3
1	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown				Insignif	icant
1	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown				Insignif	icant
1	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown			7.	5 Unkno	own
2	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown				Insignif	icant
2	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown			14.	1 Insignif	icant
2	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown			3.	1 Unkno	own
3	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown			5.3	9 Insignif	icant
3	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown			4.8	9 Insignif	icant
3	Clear-wa	ater No	n-cohesive	Unknown			4.0	3 Unkno	own

4	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	3.46	Insignificant
4	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	5.07	Insignificant
4	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	2.57	Unknown
5	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	6.44	Insignificant
5	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	4.63	Insignificant
5	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	3.64	Unknown
6	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	7.87	Insignificant
6	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	2.43	Insignificant
6	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	2.47	Unknown
7	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	7.69	Insignificant
7	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	3.2	Insignificant
7	Clear-water	Non-cohes	ive	Unknown	3.27	Unknown
Pie	erID D95	(mm) D8	34 (mm	) D50 (mm)	D16 (mm)	
	1 0.	. 33	0.083	0.0115		
	1 5	. 4	0.184	0.058		
	1 4	10	32	8.2	0 55	
				0.2	0.57	
	2 0.	. 96	0.7	0.01	0.5/	
		96	0.7 9.5		0.57	
	2 2			0.01		
	2 2	25	9.5	0.01	0.048	
	2 2 2 4 3 7	25 13	9.5	0.01 0.25 18	0.048	
	2 2 2 4 3 7 3 4	25 13 72	9.5 33 64	0.01 0.25 18 36.3	0.048 3.5 2.2	
	2 2 2 4 3 5 3 3 5 3 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	25 13 72	9.5 33 64 39.5	0.01 0.25 18 36.3 22.5	0.048 3.5 2.2 1.65	
	2 2 2 2 3 3 5 3 3 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	25 13 72 17	9.5 33 64 39.5 65	0.01 0.25 18 36.3 22.5	0.048 3.5 2.2 1.65	
	2 2 2 4 3 5 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	25 13 72 17 71	9.5 33 64 39.5 65	0.01 0.25 18 36.3 22.5 21	0.048 3.5 2.2 1.65 4 5	
	2 2 2 4 3 3 5 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	25 13 72 17 71	9.5 33 64 39.5 65 60 36	0.01 0.25 18 36.3 22.5 21 12.7	0.048 3.5 2.2 1.65 4 5	
	2 2 2 4 3 3 5 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 3 3 5 6 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6	25 13 72 17 71 59	9.5 33 64 39.5 65 60 36 43	0.01 0.25 18 36.3 22.5 21 12.7 14 27	0.048 3.5 2.2 1.65 4 5 1.4 6.5	

## 61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

6	70	62	35.5	1
6	79	56	31	9.5
6	65	55	34	9
7	70	58	4.1	0.98
7	90	80	56	7.8
7	62	45	24	4.2

#### Pier Scour Comments

Pier ID 1 Time: 11:40 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 8/21/91.

Pier ID 1 Time: 12:10 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 9/10/92.

Pier ID 1 Time: 10:55 US/DS: Upstream

Pier ID 2 Time: 11:40 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 8/21/91.

Pier ID 2 Time: 12:10 Us/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 9/10/92.

Pier ID 2 Time: 10:55 US/DS: Upstream

Pier ID 3 Time: 11:40 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 8/21/91.

Pier ID 3 Time: 12:10 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 9/10/92.

Pier ID 3 Time: 10:55 US/DS: Upstream

61 Great Miami River at S.R. 41 at Troy, OH

Pier ID 4 Time: 11:40 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 8/21/91.

Pier ID 4 Time: 12:10 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 9/10/92.

Pier ID 4 Time: 10:55 Us/DS: Upstream

Pier ID 5 Time: 11:40 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 8/21/91.

Pier ID 5 Time: 12:10 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 9/10/92.

Pier ID 5 Time: 10:55 US/DS: Upstream

Pier ID 6 Time: 11:40 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 8/21/91.

Pier ID 6 Time: 12:10 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 9/10/92.

Pier ID 6 Time: 10:55 US/DS: Upstream

Pier ID 7 Time: 11:40 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 8/21/91.

Pier ID 7 Time: 12:10 US/DS: Upstream

Bed-material sample collected during low flow 9/10/92.

Pier ID 7 Time: 10:55 US/DS: Upstream

#### **Abutment Scour**

## ContractionScour

## Stage and Discharge Data

Pe	ak D	ischarge	Flow		Peal	. Sta	age		Stage	Water	Return
year	mo	dy hr mi	(cfs) Qao	c year	mo	dу	hr	mi		Temp (C)	Period(yr)
1994	1	29 10:55	9960							0.7	1
1992	11	13 12:10	9540							2	1
1992	7	17 11:40	12400							22	2

## Hydrograph

**Supporting Files**